

California Bankruptcy Forum

Santa Rosa, California

Saturday May 16, 2026

## Breweries and Wineries in Subchapter V

1. Setting the stage: current state of financial distress in the industry, and causes
  - a. Production volumes
  - b. Business openings vs. business closures
  - c. Covid - lingering effects?
  
2. Pre-filing considerations
  - a. Sale vs reorganization
    - i. Liquor licenses and other regulatory issues
    - ii. Asset monetization considerations
  - b. Brief Sub V primer
  - c. High-level issues: Subchapter V Trustee; lower costs; faster timeline; personal guarantees/co-debtors
  - d. Prefiling dealings with senior secured creditors
    - i. Cash Collateral Stipulation as prefiling action item
    - ii. Collateral valuation issues
    - iii. Claim Treatment (*e.g.*, payment terms)
  - e. Ag (including producer and laborer)/PACA/warehouse and other secret liens
    - i. Applicability in beer vs. wine cases (cf. 'infused' beers?)
    - ii. Additional Resources:
      1. National Agricultural Law Center "Rapid Finder" chart for California (PDF included)
      2. List of commodities subject to PACA (PDF included)
  - f. WARN Act Issues
  - g. Handshake deals with vendors/understanding and managing relationships
  - h. Founder/owner considerations (*e.g.* passion project/viable business tension)
  - i. Judge Novak counsel questionnaire
    - i. Importance of asking hard questions about the path to confirmation and the Subchapter V timeline
    - ii. Hope is not a strategy

3. Post filing considerations
  - a. Managing creditor expectations/relationships
    - i. First day motions
    - ii. Subchapter V Trustee role in case
    - iii. Senior secureds' role in case/post-filing challenges
    - iv. SBA/EIDL loans Creditor misconceptions about asset value
    - v. Consensual plan?
  - b. Revenue – stable or continued decline
    - i. Dry January/seasonal cycle
  - c. Plan confirmation
  
4. Getting professionals paid/Chapter 11 budgeting

**COMMODITIES SUBJECT UNDER THE  
PERISHABLE AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES ACT (PACA)**

The PACA covers fresh and frozen fruits and vegetables. The legal authority for determining what is covered under PACA can be found in the statute at 7 U.S.C. 499a(4) and in the PACA Requirements at 7 C.F.R. 46.2(u). The following list is being provided in response to numerous requests from our customers for information about what types of items are covered by the PACA. **The commodities listed below are covered when they are fresh or frozen (not dry, canned, or cooked).** Please note that it is likely that there are additional items not included on this list that are nevertheless covered by the PACA. Given the international scope of today's produce industry there are undoubtedly some items that have inadvertently been left off this list, but that omission should not be interpreted to mean that the item is not covered. If you have a question about an item not on this list, please call the PACA Division at 800-495-7222, Option 2.

**A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z**

<b>A</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
ABIU	Pouteria caimito
ACAI BERRY	Euterpe oleracea
ACEROLA CHERRY (aka Guarani, Barbados, or West Indian Cherry)	Malpighia emarginata
ACHACHA	Garcinia humilis
ACKEE (aka Akee)	Blighia sapida
ALFALFA SPROUT	Medicago sativa
ALOE	Aloe
AMARANTH	Amaranthus tricolor
AMBARELLA	Spondias dulcis
AMLA (aka Indian Gooseberry)	Phyllanthus emblica
ANGELICA	Angelica
ANISE	Anise
APPLE	Malus domestica
APPLE PEAR	Pyrus pyrifolia
APRICOT	Prunus armeniaca
APRIUM	Prunus salicina + Prunus armeniaca
ARRACACHA (aka Apio)	Arracacia xanthorrhiza
ARRAYAN FRUIT	Psidium sartorianum
ARROWROOT	Maranta arundinacea
ARTICHOKE	Cynara scolymus
ARUGULA (aka Salad Rocket, Roquette, Rucola)	Eruca sativa
ASIAN PEAR (aka Nashi)	Pyrus pyrifolia
ASPARAGUS	Asparagus officinalis
ATEMOYA	Annon squamosal + Annona cherimola
AVOCADO (aka Alligator Pear)	Persea americana Mill.
<b>B</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
BABACO (aka Mountain Papaya, Chamber and Champagne Fruit)	Carica pentagona
BALSAM APPLE (aka Balsam Pear)	Momordica charantia
BAMBOO SHOOT (aka Bamboo Sprouts)	Phyllostachys edulis
BANANA	Musa
BANANA STEM	Same as above
BAOBAB FRUIT (aka Monkey Bread or Monkey Tamarind)	Adansonia
BASIL	Ocimum basilicum
BAY LEAF	Laurus nobilis
BAYBERRY	Myrica pensylvanica
BEACH SUGAR APPLE	Annona salzmannii
BEET	Beta vulgaris

BEET GREENS	Sama as above
BELGIAN ENDIVE	Cichorium Intybus var Foliosum
BITTER MELON (aka Bitter Gourd, Balsam Pear, Karela)	Momordica charantia
BLACK-EYED PEA (aka Cowpea)	Vigna unguiculata
BLACK SAPOTE (aka Chocolate Pudding Fruit)	Diospyros nigra
BLACKBERRY (aka Bramble)	Rubus fruticosus
BLACKCURRANT	Ribes nigrum
BLOOD ORANGE	Citrus × sinensis 'Blood orange'
BLUEBERRY	Vaccinium corymbosum
BOK CHOY (aka Pak Choi, Chinese White Cabbage)	Brassica rapa subsp. chinensis
BOLOGI	Crassocephalum rubens
BONIATO SWEET POTATO (aka Batata, Camote)	Ipomoea batatas
BORAGE	Borago officinalis
BOTTLE GOURD (aka Calabash, Opo, Long Melon)	Lagenaria siceraria
BOYSENBERRY	Rubus ursinus
BREADFRUIT	Artocarpus altilis
BREADROOT	Psoralea esculenta
BROCCOFLOWER	Brassica oleracea
BROCCOLI	Brassica oleracea var. italica
BROCCOLI RABE (aka Rapini)	Brassica ruvo
BRUSSELS SPROUTS	Brassica oleracea var. gemmifera
BURDOCK ROOT (aka Gobo)	Arctium
BUSH BEAN	Phaseolus vulgaris
BUTTERHEAD LETTUCE (aka Bibb or Boston Lettuce)	Lactuca sativa
<b>C</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
CABBAGE	Brassica oleracea var. capitata
CABBAGE, CHINESE	Brassica rapa subsp. Chinensis
CABBAGE PALM (aka Açai)	Euterpe oleracea
CALAMONDIN	Citrus madurensis
CALLALOO	Amaranthus viridis
CANARY MELON	Cucumis melo L. (Inodorus Group) 'Canary'
CANISTEL (aka Eggfruit, Yellow Sapote)	Pouteria campechiana
CANTALOUPE	Cucumis melo reticulatus
CAPE GOOSEBERRY (aka Goldenberry)	Physalis peruviana
CARAMBOLA (aka Star Fruit)	Averrhoa carambola
CARAWAY	Carum carvi
CARDOON	Cynara cardunculus
CAROB (aka Algarroba or Locust Bean, St. John's Bread)	Ceratonia siliqua
CARRAGEEN (aka Irish Moss)	Chondrus crispus
CARROT	Daucus carota
CASABA	Cucumis melo var. inodorous
CASSAVA ROOT (aka Brazilian Arrowroot, Tapioca)	Manihot esculenta
CAULIFLOWER	Brassica oleracea var. botrytis
CELERIAC	Apium graveolens var. rapaceum
CELERY	Apium
CELTUCE (aka Stem, Celery, or Asparagus Lettuce)	Lactuca sativa var. angustana
CERIMAN	Monstera deliciosa
CHARENTAIS	Cucumis metuliferus
CHAYOTE	Sechium edule
CHERIMOYA	Annona cherimola
CHERRY, BLACK	Prunus serotina

CHERRY, SOUR (aka Tart Cherry)	<i>Prunus cerasus</i>
CHERRY, SWEET	<i>Prunus avium</i>
CHERRY TOMATO	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> var. <i>cerasiforme</i>
CHERVIL	<i>Anthriscus cerefolium</i>
CHICORY (aka Belgium or French Endive)	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>
CHINESE ARTICHOKE	<i>Stachys affinis</i>
CHIVES	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>
CHOKEBERRY	<i>Aronia</i>
CHOKECHERRY (aka Bitter-berry)	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>
CIPOLLINI ONION	<i>Allium cepa</i>
CITRON	<i>Citrus medica</i>
CLOUD BERRY	<i>Rubus chamaemorus</i>
CLOVER	<i>Trifolium</i>
COLLARDS (aka Borecole, Flowering or Fodder Kale)	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>viridis</i> L.
CORIANDER (aka Cilantro, Chinese Parsley)	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>
CORN, SWEET	<i>Zea mays</i> subsp. <i>Mays</i>
COWPEA	<i>Vigna unguiculata</i>
CRABAPPLE	<i>Malus sylvestris</i>
CRANBERRY	<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>
CRANBERRY BEAN (Borlotti Bean)	<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>
CREMINI MUSHROOM	<i>Agaricus bisporus</i>
CRENSHAW	<i>Cucumis melo</i> var. <i>inodorous</i>
CRESS, GARDEN	<i>Lepidium sativum</i>
CUCUMBER (aka Gherkin)	<i>Cucumis sativus</i>
CURRANT, RED	<i>Ribes rubrum</i>
CURRY LEAF	<i>Murraya koenigii</i>
CUSTARD APPLE (aka Sugar Apple, Sweetsop)	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
<b>D</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
DAIKON (aka Mooli, White, Winter, Japanese or Chinese Radish)	<i>R. sativus</i> var. <i>longipinnatus</i>
DANDELION GREENS	<i>Taraxacum</i>
DATE	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>
DILL	<i>Anethum graveolens</i>
DRAGON FRUIT	<i>Hylocereus undatus</i>
DRAGON'S TONGUE BEAN	<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>
DUKU	<i>Lansium domesticum</i>
DULSE	<i>Palmaria palmata</i>
DURIAN	<i>Durio zibethinus</i>
<b>E</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
EDAMAME (aka Green Soybean)	<i>Glycine max</i>
EDDOE	<i>Colocasia antiquorum</i>
EGGPLANT (aka Aubergine)	<i>Solanum melongena</i>
ELDERBERRY	<i>Sambucus</i>
ELEPHANT GARLIC	<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i> var. <i>ampeloprasum</i>
ENDIVES	<i>Cichorium endivia</i>
ENGLISH PEA	<i>Pisum sativum</i>
ENOKE MUSHROOM	<i>Flammulina filiformis</i>
ESCAROLE	<i>Cichorium Endivia</i> var. <i>Latifolium</i>
<b>F</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
FAT HEN (aka Lambsquarters)	<i>Chenopodium album</i>
FAVA BEAN (aka Broad Bean)	<i>Vicia faba</i>
FENNEL	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>

FENUGREEK	Trigonella foenum-graecum
FIDDLEHEADS	Matteuccia struthiopteris
FIELD MUSTARD	Brassica rapa
FIG	Ficus carica
<b>FLOWERS, EDIBLE</b>	
FRISSE (aka Curly Endive)	Cichorium endivia
<b>G</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
GAC	Momordica cochinchinensis
GALANGAL	Alpinia galanga
GALIA	Cucumis melo var. reticulatus
GARLIC	Allium sativum
GARLIC CHIVES	Allium tuberosum
GINGER	Zingiber officinale
GINSENG	Panax quinquefolius
GOJI BERRY	Lycium barbarum
GOOD KING HENRY	Blitum bonus-henricus
GOOSEBERRY	Phyllanthus amarus
GRANADILLA, SWEET	Passiflora ligularis
GRAPE	Vitis
GRAPE TOMATO	Solanum lycopersicum
GRAPEFRUIT	Citrus x paradisi
GREEN BEAN	Phaseolus vulgaris
GREEN PEANUT (aka Groundnut)	Arachis hypogaea
GROUNDCHERRY (aka Husk Tomato)	Physalis angulate
GUAVA	Psidium guajava
<b>H</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
HACKBERRY	Celtis occidentalis
HAMI (aka Chinese Hami or Snow Melon)	Cucumis melo 'Hami melon'
HANOVER SALAD	Brassica Napus
HARICOT VERTS (aka French Bean)	Phaseolus vulgaris
HONEYDEW	Cucumis melo var. inodorous
HORN OF PLENTY (aka Feijoa Fruit, Pineapple Guava)	Feijoa sellowiana
HORNED MELON (aka Kiwano)	Cucumis metuliferus
HORSERADISH	Armoracia rusticana
HUAUZONTLE	Chenopodium nuttalliae
HUCKLEBERRY	Vaccinium membranaceum
<b>I</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
ICEBERG LETTUCE	Lactuca sativa var. capitata
IMBE	Garcinia livingstonei
INDIAN GOOSEFOOT	Chenopodium ambrosioides
<b>J</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
JABOTICABA	Plinia cauliflora
JACKFRUIT	Artocarpus heterophyllus
JAMBU FRUIT	Syzygium samarangense
JELLY PALM	Butia capitata
JERUSALEM ARTICHOKE (aka Sunchoke)	Helianthus tuberosus L.
JICAMA	Calopogonium caeruleum
JUJUBE	Ziziphus mauritiana
JUTE	Corchorus olitorius
<b>K</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>

KALE	Brassica oleracea var. sabellica
KAVA ROOT	Piper methysticum
KIWIFRUIT	Actinidia deliciosa
KOHLRABI	Brassica oleracea var. gongylodes
KUMQUAT	Citrus japonica
<b>L</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
LANGSAT	Lansium domesticum
LEAF LETTUCE	Lactuca sativa
LEEK	Allium porrum
LEMON	Citrus limon
LEMONGRASS	Cymbopogon citratus
LICORICE ROOT	Glycyrrhiza glabra
LIMA BEAN (aka Butter Bean, Sieva Bean)	Phaseolus lunatus
LIME, SOUR	Citrus aurantifolia
LIME, SPANISH (aka Mamoncillo)	Melicoccus bijugatus
LIMEQUAT	Citrofortunella × floridana
LINGONBERRY	Vaccinium vitis-idaea
LION'S MANE MUSHROOM	Hericium erinaceus
LONGAN	Dimocarpus longan
LOQUAT (aka Japanese Plum, Japanese Medlar, Nispero)	Eriobotrya japonica
LOTUS ROOT (aka Sacred Lotus)	Nelumbo nucifera
LOVAGE and LOVAGE ROOT	Levisticum officinale
LYCHEE	Litchi chinensis
<b>M</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
MACA	Lepidium meyenii
MACHE (aka Common Cornsalad, Lamb's Lettuce)	Valerianella locusta
MAITAKE MUSHROOM	Grifola frondose
MALAY APPLE (aka Mountain or Rose Apple, Pomerac, Wax Jambu)	Syzygium malaccense
MALANGA (aka New Cocoyam, Elephant Ear, Tannia)	Xanthosoma sagittifolium
MALLOW, COMMON	Malva neglecta
MAMEY APPLE	Mammea americana
MAMMEY SAPOTE	Pouteria sapota
MANDARIN (aka Clementine, Portugal, Tangerine)	Citrus reticulata
MANDARINQUAT, INDIO	X Citrofortunella sp.
MANGO	Mangifera indica
MANGOSTEEN	Garcinia mangostana
MARJORAM, SWEET	Origanum majorana
MATOA	Pometia pinnata
MAYAPPLE (aka Wild Mandrake)	Podophyllum peltatum
MELON PEAR (aka Pepino)	Solanum muricatum
MEXICAN HAWTHORN (aka Tejocote)	Crataegus Mexicana
MINT	Mentha
MIZUNA	Brassica rapa cultivar group Mizuna
MOUNTAIN DAMSON	Quassia simarouba
MULBERRY	Morus alba
MUNG BEAN SPROUTS	Vigna radiata
MUSHROOM, WHITE BUTTON	Agaricus bisporis
MUSTARD GREENS	Brassica juncea
<b>N</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
NAPA (NAPPA) (aka Chinese Cabbage)	Brassica rapa subsp. Pekinensis
NARANJILLA	Solanum quitoense

NATAL PLUM	Carissa macrocarpa
NECTARINE	Prunus persica var. nucipersica
NONI FRUIT	Morinda citrifolia
NORI, GREEN	Enteromorpha
NOPALES (aka Cactus Leaves)	Opuntia ficus-indica or Opuntia matudae
<b>O</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
OCA (OKA)	Oxalis tuberosa
OKRA	Abelmoschus esculentus
OLALLIEBERRY	Rubus laciniatus x ulmifolius
OLIVE	Olea
ONION	Allium cepa
ORACH	Atriplex hortensis
ORANGE, SOUR	Citrus aurantium
ORANGE, SWEET	Citrus sinensis
OREGANO	Origanum vulgare
ORO BLANCO	Citrus maxima x Citrus paradisi
OYSTER MUSHROOM	Pleurotus ostreatus
OYSTERPLANT	Tragopogon porrifolius
<b>P</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
PADDY MELON	Cucumis myriocarpus
PAPALO	Porophyllum ruderale
PAPAYA (aka Pawpaw)	Carica papaya
PARSLEY	Petroselinum crispum
PARSNIP	Pastinaca sativa
PASSION FRUIT	Passiflora edulis
PEA, GREEN	Pisum sativum
PEA SHOOTS (aka Pea Sprouts)	Pisum sativum
PEACH	Prunus persica
PEAR	Pyrus communis
PEACH PALM	Bactris gasipaes
PENNYWORT	Centella asiatica
PEPPERS, SWEET AND CHILI	Capsicum annum, chinense, and pubescens
PERSIMMON	Diospyros virginiana or Diospyros kaki
PICKEREL WEED	Pontederia cordata
PINEAPPLE	Ananas comosus
PINEBERRY	Fragaria x ananassa
PLANTAIN	Plantago
PLUERRY	Complex mix of Apricot, Plum, Cherry & Peach
PLUM	Prunus domestica
PLUMCOT	Prunus salicina + Prunus armeniaca
PLUOT	Prunus salicina + Prunus armeniaca
POMEGRANATE	Punica granatum
PORTABELLA MUSHROOM	Agaricus bisporus
POTATO	Solanum tuberosum
PURPLE STRING BEAN	Phaseolus vulgaris
PRUNE	Prunus domestica
PUMMELO	Citrus grandis
PUMPKIN	Cucurbita
PURSLANE (aka Fatweed, Pigweed, Verdolaga)	Portulaca oleracea
<b>Q</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
QUINCE	Cydonia oblonga

<b>R</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
RADICCHIO	Cichorium Intybus
RADISH	Raphanus sativus
RAMBUTAN	Nephelium lappaceum
RAMP (aka Ramson, Wild or Wood Leek, Wild Garlic)	Allium tricoccum
RAMPION	Campanula rapunculus
RASPBERRY	Rubus idaeus
REDCURRANT	Ribes rubrum
RED MOMBIN	Spondias purpurea
RHUBARB	Rheum hybridum
ROMAINE LETTUCE (aka Cos)	Lactuca sativa L. var. longifolia
ROMANESCO BROCCOLI	Brassica oleracea 'Romanesco'
ROMANO BEAN	Phaseolus vulgaris
ROSE APPLE	Syzygium jambos
ROSEMARY	Rosmarinus officinalis
RUNNER BEAN	Phaseolus coccineus
<b>S</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
SAGE	Salvia officinalis
SALAD BURNET	Sanguisorba minor
SALAK PALM (aka Snake Fruit)	Salacca edulis or Salacca zalacca
SALMONBERRY	Rubus spectabilis
SALSIFY	Scorzonera
SANTA CLAUS MELON	Cucumis melo 'Santa Claus'
SAPOTE	Manilkara zapota
SASSAFRAS	Sassafras albidum
SAVORY	Satureja
SAVOY CABBAGE	Brassica oleracea var. sabauda
SCALLION (aka Green Onion, Spring Onion)	Allium cepa
SCARLET-FRUITED IVY GOURD (aka Tindora)	Coccinia grandis
SEA BEAN (aka Samphire, Glasswort, Salicornia)	Salicornia europaea
SEA KALE	Crambe maritima
SERVICEBERRY (aka Juneberry)	Amelanchier laevis
SHALLOT	Allium cepa var. aggregatum
SHIITAKE MUSHROOM	Lentinus edodes
SKIRRET	Sium Sisarum
SNAKE GOURD (aka Cucuzzi)	Lagenaria siceraria
SNAP MELON	Cucumis melo momordica
SNOW PEA	Pisum sativum
SORREL (aka Sour Dock)	Rumex acetosa
SOURSOP (aka Graviola)	Annona muricata
SPEARMINT	Mentha spicata
SPINACH	Spinacia oleracea
SPONGE GOURD (aka Egyptian Cucumber)	Luffa aegyptiaca
SQUASH, ACORN	Cucurbita pepo var. turbinata
SQUASH, BANANA	Cucumis melo
SQUASH, BUTTERNUT	Cucurbita moschata
SQUASH, BUTTERCUP	Cucurbita maxima
SQUASH, CUSHAW	Cucurbita argyrosperma
SQUASH, DELICATA	Cucurbita pepo
SQUASH, GOLDEN NUGGET	Cucurbita maxima
SQUASH, KABOCHA	Cucurbita maxima

SQUASH, HUBBARD	Cucurbita maxima
SQUASH, RED KURI	Cucurbita maxima
SQUASH, SPAGHETTI	Cucurbita pepo
SQUASH, SWEET DUMPLING	Cucurbita pepo
SQUASH, TURBAN	Cucurbita maxima
SQUASH, YELLOW CROOKNECK OR SUMMER	Cucurbita pepo
STAR APPLE (aka Caimito)	Chrysophyllum caimito
STRAWBERRY	Fragaria
SUGAR SNAP PEA	Pisum sativum
SUGARCANE	Saccharum officinarum
SUMAC BERRY	Rhus typhina
SWEDE (aka Rutabaga, Swedish Turnip)	Brassica napus var. napobrassica
SWEET POTATO (aka Yellow Camote)	Ipomoea batatas
SWISS CHARD (aka Chard)	Beta vulgaris
<b>T</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
TAMARILLO	Solanum betaceum
TAMARIND	Tamarindus indica
TANGELO	Citrus reticulata x paradisi
TANGELO, JAMAICAN (aka Ugli Fruit, Uniq Fruit)	Citrus reticulata x paradisi
TANGERINE	Citrus deliciosa
TANGOR	Citrus nobilis
TARA VINE (aka Hardy Kiwi)	Actinidia arguta
TARO (aka Dasheen, Old Cocoyam)	Colocasia esculenta
TARRAGON	Artemisia dracunculus
TATSOI (aka Chinese Flat Cabbage)	Brassica rapa cultivar group Taatsai
THYME	Thymus vulgaris
TIGER NUT (aka Yellow Nutsedge)	Cyperus esculentus
TOMATILLO	Physalis philadelphica
TOMATO	Solanum lycopersicum
TOMATO, CHERRY	Solanum lycopersicum var. cerasiforme
TOMATO, ROMA (PLUM)	Solanum lycopersicum 'Roma'
TOPI TAMBO (aka Tippi Tambo)	Calathea allouia
TRUFFLE, BLACK	Tuber Melanosporum
TURMERIC	Curcuma longa
TURNIP	Brassica rapa subsp. Rapa
<b>U</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
UDO	Aralia cordata
UNICORN PLANT	Proboseidea louisianica
<b>W</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
WAMPEE	Clausena lansium
WAPATO	Sagittaria cuneata
WASABI ROOT	Eutrema wasabi
WATER COCONUT (aka Immature or Green Coconut)	Cocos nucifera
WATER SPINACH (aka Swamp Morning Glory)	Ipomoea aquatica
WATERCHESTNUT	Trapa natans
WATERCRESS	Nasturtium officinale
WATERMELON	Citrullus lanatus
WHEATGRASS	Triticum aestivum
WHITE SAPOTE	Casimiroa edulis
WINTERCRESS	Barbarea vulgaris
WINTER MELON	Benincasa hispida

<b>X</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
XOCONOSLE	<i>Opuntia joconostle</i>
<b>Y</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
YACON	<i>Smallanthus sonchifolius</i>
YAM	<i>Dioscorea</i>
YAMPAH	<i>Perideridia gairdneri</i>
YARDLONG BEAN (aka Asparagus or Snake Bean)	<i>Vigna unguiculata ssp. Sesquipedalis</i>
YAUTIA	<i>Xanthosoma caracu</i>
YELLOW MOMBIN	<i>Spondias mombin</i>
YELLOW WAX BEAN	<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>
YU CHOY (aka Choy Sum)	<i>Brassica rapa var. parachinensis</i>
YUZU	<i>Citrus junos</i>
<b>Z</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>
ZUCCHINI (aka Courgette)	<i>Cucurbita pepo</i>

## EDIBLE FLOWERS

Aibika	Dill	Prunella
Achillea Millefolium	Elderberry	Pulmonaria
Agastache	English Daisy	Pumpkin
Albizia Julibrissin	Evening Primrose	Purple Radish
Alyssum	Feijoa Sellowiana	Queen Anne's Lace
Amaranthus	Fennel	Robinia
Antirrhinum	Filipendula Ulmaria	Rocket
Apple/Crab Apple Blossom	Forget-me-not	Rose
Arugula	Forsythia	Roselle
Bachelor's Button	Freesia	Rosemary
Banana Blossom	Fuschia	Runner Bean
Basil	Garden Sorrel	Sage
Bee Balm	Garland Chrysanthemum	Salsify
Begonia	Geranium	Santolina
Bidens	Gladiolus	Snap Dragon
Biennial Clary	Gypsophila	Squash Blossom
Borage	Heuchera	Stock
Busy Lizzie	Hibiscus	Strawberry
Butterfly Pea	Hollyhock	Sunflower
Calendula	Honeysuckle	Sweet Cicely
Californian Poppy	Hosta	Sweet Mace
Calycanthus	Houttuynia	Sweet Marjoram
Camellia	Hyssop	Sweet Rocket
Campanula	Impatiens	Sweet Woodruff
Candytuft	Japanese Basil	Thyme Flower
Canna	Jasmine	Tulip
Cape Jasmine	Johnny Jump-ups	Violet
Carnation	Lavender	Wallflower
Catmint	Lemon Balm	Water Lily
Cercis Canadensis	Lilac	Wisteria
Chamomile	Magnolia	Yucca Petals
Chicory, Raddichio	Mahonia	
Chive Flowers	Marigold	
Citrus Tree	Marrow	
Clary Sage	Mesembryanthemum	
Clover	Mimulus	
Coriander	Mint	
Cornflower	Monarda	
Cosmos Sulphureus	Mooli Radish	
Courgette	Mum	
Crocsmia	Muscari	
Crysanthemum	Nasturtium	
Cyclamen Persicum	Pea	
Dahlia	Peony	
Daisy	Phlox, Perennial Phlox	
Dame's Rocket	Pineapple Guava	
Dandelion	Plumeria	
Day Lily	Poppy	
Dianthus	Primrose	



# The National Agricultural Law Center

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## Statutory Agricultural Lien Rapid Finder Chart: *California*

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# A National Agricultural Law Center Research Publication

## Statutory Agricultural Lien Rapid Finder Chart: California

TYPE OF LIEN/CLAIMANT	LIEN CLAIMANT	ATTACHED PROPERTY	POSSESSION REQUIRED	FILING REQUIRED	DATE LIEN ATTACHES	EXPRESS STATUTORY PRIORITY
<b>LIEN FOR SERVICES, INCLUDING VETERINARY SERVICES</b>  <b>CAL. CIV. CODE §§ 3051 – 3052</b>	PERSONS, INCLUDING VETERINARY PROPRIETORS AND SURGEONS, WHO PROVIDE SERVICES TO PERSONAL PROPERTY	PERSONAL PROPERTY PROVIDED WITH SERVICES, INCLUDING ANIMALS CARED FOR, BOARDED, FED OR TREATED BY A VETERINARY PROPRIETOR OR SURGEON	YES	NO	NOT SPECIFIED	NONE
<b>THRESHER'S LIEN</b>  <b>CAL. CIV. CODE § 3061</b>	PERSON WHO WORKS WITH MACHINERY FOR THRESHING OR CRUSHING	MACHINE USED FOR THRESHING OR CRUSHING	NO	NO	NOT SPECIFIED	MULTIPLE JUDGEMENTS FOR THRESHER'S LIENS ARE APPORTIONED ON A PRO RATA BASIS
<b>AGRICULTURAL LABORER'S LIEN</b>  <b>CAL. CIV. CODE §§ 3061.5 – 3061.6</b>	PERSON EMPLOYED TO HARVEST OR TRANSPORT CROPS OR FARM PRODUCTS FOR A LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	SEVERED CROPS AND FARM PRODUCTS OR PROCEEDS FROM THEIR SALE, UP TO 25% OF THE FAIR MARKET VALUE OF THE CROPS OR THE PROCEEDS	NO	WITHIN 45 DAYS AFTER LABOR CEASES, THE LIEN CLAIMANT MUST EITHER FILE A CLAIM WITH THE STATE LABOR COMMISSIONER OR FORECLOSE ON THE LIEN	DATE OF COMMENCEMENT OF WORK OR LABOR	LIEN IS SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHER LIENS  PROCEEDS DIVIDED PRO RATA AMONG MULTIPLE LIEN CLAIMANTS
<b>LIEN FOR SERVICE OF STALLION, JACK OR BULL</b>  <b>CAL. CIV. CODE §§ 3062 – 3064</b>	PERSON WHO OWNS OR IS IN CHARGE OF A STALLION, JACK, OR BULL USED FOR PROPAGATION	FEMALE ANIMAL SERVED AND OFFSPRING RESULTING FROM THE SERVICE	NO	YES, WITH THE RECORDER OF THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE FEMALE ANIMAL IS KEPT	NOT SPECIFIED	NONE



TYPE OF LIEN/CLAIMANT	LIEN CLAIMANT	ATTACHED PROPERTY	POSSESSION REQUIRED	FILING REQUIRED	DATE LIEN ATTACHES	EXPRESS STATUTORY PRIORITY
<b>LOGGER'S AND LUMBERMAN'S LIEN</b> <b>CAL. CIV. CODE</b> <b>§§ 3065 – 3065c</b>	PERSON WHO CUTS, PREPARES, OR TRANSPORTS LOGS OR MANUFACTURES TIMBER PRODUCTS, USING OWN MACHINERY, LABOR, LIVESTOCK, OR APPLIANCES	LOGS OR TIMBER REMAINING IN THE COUNTY WHERE THE WORK OR SERVICE WAS PERFORMED	NO	NO	DATE OF COMMENCE-MENT OF WORK OR LABOR	SUPERIOR TO ALL LIENS EXCEPT THE LANDOWNER'S CLAIM FOR REASONABLE STUMPAGE, IF THE LANDOWNER IS NOT THE DIRECT EMPLOYER OR CONTRACTOR  PROCEEDS DIVIDED PRO RATA AMONG MULTIPLE LIEN CLAIMANTS
<b>LIVESTOCK SERVICE LIEN</b> <b>CAL. CIV. CODE</b> <b>§§ 3080 – 3080.22</b>	PERSON OR ENTITY WHO PROVIDES SERVICES FOR ANOTHER'S LIVESTOCK	LIVESTOCK WHICH HAVE BEEN PROVIDED WITH SERVICES	YES	NO	LIEN ARISES AS CHARGES FOR LIVESTOCK SERVICES BECOME DUE	SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHER LIENS AND SECURITY INTERESTS IN THE LIVESTOCK
<b>MECHANIC'S LIEN</b> <b>CAL. CIV. CODE</b> <b>§§ 8400 – 8494</b>	INDIVIDUALS PROVIDING WORK AUTHORIZED FOR WORK OF IMPROVEMENT OR SITE IMPROVEMENT	WORK OF IMPROVEMENT AND THE REAL PROPERTY ON WHICH THE WORK OF IMPROVEMENT IS SITUATED	NO	YES, IN OFFICE OF COUNTY RECORDER WHERE PROPERTY IS LOCATED, AND BEFORE THE EARLIER OF THE FOLLOWING TIMES: [A] NINETY DAYS AFTER COMPLETION OF IMPROVEMENT; OR [B] SIXTY DAYS AFTER THE OWNER RECORDS A NOTICE OF COMPLETION OR CESSATION	NOT SPECIFIED	PRIORITY OVER A LIEN, MORTGAGE, DEED OF TRUST, OR OTHER ENCUMBRANCE ATTACHED AFTER WORK OF IMPROVEMENT COMMENCED, EXCEPT FOR A MORTGAGE OR DEED OF TRUST PAYMENT BOND NOT LESS THAN 75 PERCENT LESS OF THE PRINCIPAL AMOUNT
<b>WAREHOUSE LIEN</b> <b>CAL. COM. CODE</b> <b>§§ 7201 – 7210</b>	WAREHOUSE	GOODS COVERED BY A WAREHOUSE RECEIPT OR STORAGE AGREEMENT OR ON THE PROCEEDS THEREOF	YES, LIEN IS LOST IF WAREHOUSE VOLUNTARILY DELIVERS OR UNJUSTIFIABLY REFUSES TO DELIVER	ENFORCABLE BY COMMERCIALY REASONABLE SALE	THE DATE OF THE WAREHOUSE RECEIPT OR STORAGE AGREEMENT	ENFORCABLE BY COMMERCIALY REASONABLE SALE
<b>CARRIER'S LIEN</b> <b>CAL. COM. CODE</b> <b>§§ 7301 – 7309</b>	CARRIER	GOODS COVERED BY A BILL OF LADING OR ON THE PROCEEDS THEREOF	YES, LIEN IS LOST IF CARRIER VOLUNTARILY DELIVERS OR UNJUSTIFIABLY REFUSES TO DELIVER	ENFORCABLE BY COMMERCIALY REASONABLE SALE	AFTER THE DATE OF THE CARRIER'S RECEIPT OF THE GOODS FOR STORAGE OR TRANSPORTATION	ENFORCABLE BY COMMERCIALY REASONABLE SALE



<b>TYPE OF LIEN/CLAIMANT</b>	<b>LIEN CLAIMANT</b>	<b>ATTACHED PROPERTY</b>	<b>POSSESSION REQUIRED</b>	<b>FILING REQUIRED</b>	<b>DATE LIEN ATTACHES</b>	<b>EXPRESS STATUTORY PRIORITY</b>
<b>LIEN ON PLANT QUARANTINE AND PEST CONTROL</b> CAL. FOOD & AGRIC. CODE §§ 5401 – 5494	THE COUNTY INCURRING EXPENSES TO ABATE THE NUISANCE	LAND IN WHICH EXPENSES WERE INCURRED FOR THE ABATEMENT	NO	YES, IN THE OFFICE OF THE COUNTY RECORDER WHERE THE LAND IS LOCATED	FROM THE DATE OF RECORDING	SUPERIOR TO ALL ENCUMBRANCES, EXISTING AND FUTURE, EXCEPT LIENS FOR TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS
<b>LIEN ON ABATEMENT OF NEGLECTED OR ABANDONED CROPS</b> CAL. FOOD & AGRIC. CODE §§ 5631 – 5645	THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE NEGLECTED OR ABANDONED CROPS ARE LOCATED	THE LAND UPON WHICH THE CROP WAS LOCATED	NO	YES, IN THE OFFICE OF THE COUNTY RECORDER WHERE THE LAND IS LOCATED	FROM THE DATE OF RECORDING	SUPERIOR TO ALL ENCUMBRANCES, EXISTING AND FUTURE, EXCEPT LIENS FOR TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS
<b>SCABIES AND TICK TREATMENT LIEN</b> CAL. FOOD & AGRIC. CODE §§ 9301 – 9333	CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE	CATTLE OR SHEEP TREATED FOR SCABIES OR TICKS AT DEPARTMENT EXPENSE	NO	NO	NOT SPECIFIED	NONE
<b>BOVINE TUBERCULOSIS EXAMINATION LIEN</b> CAL. FOOD & AGRIC. CODE §§ 10151 – 10152	CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE	CATTLE CONFINED FOR TUBERCULOSIS TESTING AT DEPARTMENT EXPENSE	YES, IMPLIED BY THE STATUTE	NO	NOT SPECIFIED	NONE
<b>BOVINE BRUCELLOSIS TREATMENT LIENS</b> CAL. FOOD & AGRIC. CODE §§ 10351 – 10359; 10381 – 10385	CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE	DAIRY CALF OR CATTLE VACCINATED OR CONFINED AT DEPARTMENT EXPENSE	YES, IMPLIED BY THE STATUTE	NO	NOT SPECIFIED	NONE
<b>AGRICULTURAL PRODUCER'S LIEN</b> CAL. FOOD & AGRIC. CODE §§ 55631 – 55653	PRODUCER OF A FARM PRODUCT, FLOWER, AGRICULTURAL, OR VEGETABLE SEED SOLD TO A PROCESSOR	FARM PRODUCT AND ANY ITEM RESULTING FROM PROCESSING OF A FARM PRODUCT WHICH IS IN THE PROCESSOR'S POSSESSION	NO	NO	DATE ANY PORTION OF THE FARM PRODUCT IS DELIVERED TO THE PROCESSOR	SUPERIOR TO ALL CLAIMS EXCEPT UCC WAREHOUSE LIENS AND LABORER'S CLAIMS FOR WAGES AND SALARIES FOR SERVICES THAT ARISE AFTER THE DELIVERY DATE
<b>LIVESTOCK SELLER'S LIEN</b> CAL. FOOD & AGRIC. CODE §§ 55701 – 55704	PERSON WHO SELLS OR FURNISHES LIVESTOCK TO A MEATPACKER	LIVESTOCK OR IDENTIFIABLE PROCEEDS AND PRODUCTS OF THE LIVESTOCK	NO	YES, A LIEN STATEMENT MUST BE FILED WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE DEPARTMENT OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE	DATE POSSESSION OF THE LIVESTOCK IS TRANSFERRED TO THE MEATPACKER	SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHER LIENS AND SECURITY INTERESTS, REGARDLESS OF ATTACHMENT OR PERFECTION DATE, BUYER IN THE ORDINARY COURSE TAKES FREE, EVEN WITH KNOWLEDGE.



TYPE OF LIEN/CLAIMANT	LIEN CLAIMANT	ATTACHED PROPERTY	POSSESSION REQUIRED	FILING REQUIRED	DATE LIEN ATTACHES	EXPRESS STATUTORY PRIORITY
<b>DAIRY CATTLE SUPPLY LIEN</b> CAL. FOOD & AGRIC. CODE §§ 57401 – 57414	PERSON WHO PROVIDES FOOD OR MATERIALS USED TO RAISE OR MAINTAIN DAIRY CATTLE	PROCEEDS OF MILK OR MILK PRODUCTS FROM THE DAIRY CATTLE	NO	YES, WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE IN SAME MANNER AS A UCC FINANCING STATEMENT	DATE CLAIM IS FILED	SAME PRIORITY AS A UCC FINANCING STATEMENT FILED AT THE TIME THE LIEN CLAIM WAS FILED  ONLY ONE DAIRY CATTLE SUPPLY LIENS ARE ENFORCEABLE PER AFFILIATED BUSINESS SUPPLIER
<b>POULTRY AND FISH SUPPLY LIEN</b> CAL. FOOD & AGRIC. CODE §§ 57501 – 57545, 57700	PERSON WHO SUPPLIES FEED OR MATERIAL TO RAISE OR MAINTAIN DOMESTICATED BIRDS, RABBITS, OR FISH, OR FOR THE PRODUCTION OF EGGS	PROCEEDS OF SALES OF EGGS, POULTRY, RABBITS, OR FISH AND OF PRODUCTS DERIVED FROM THE EGGS, POULTRY, RABBITS, OR FISH	NO	YES, WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE IN THE SAME MANNER AS A UCC FINANCING STATEMENT	DATE AND TIME THAT THE LIEN CLAIM IS FILED	SAME PRIORITY AS A UCC FINANCING STATEMENT FILED AT THE TIME THE LIEN CLAIM WAS FILED  ONLY TWO POULTRY AND FISH SUPPLY LIENS ARE ENFORCEABLE AT ONE TIME
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICAL AND SEED LIEN</b> CAL. FOOD & AGRIC. CODE §§ 57551 – 57595, 57700	PERSON WHO SUPPLIES AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS OR SEEDS	PROCEEDS OF CROPS PRODUCED WITH THE AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS OR SEEDS	NO	YES, WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE IN THE SAME MANNER AS A UCC FINANCING STATEMENT	DATE AND TIME THAT THE LIEN CLAIM IS FILED	PRIORITY IN ORDER OF THE TIME OF FILING  SAME PRIORITY AS A UCC SECURITY INTEREST FILED AT THE SAME TIME AS THE LIEN CLAIM IS FILED  SUBJECT TO WAGE AND SALARY CLAIMS OF THE LIEN DEBTOR'S EMPLOYEES FOR PERSONAL SERVICES FOR THE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS  ONLY TWO AGRICULTURAL CHEMICAL AND SEED LIENS ARE ENFORCEABLE AT ONE TIME
<b>COLD STORAGE LIEN</b> CAL. HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 112590	PERSON OWNING AND OPERATING A FROZEN FOOD LOCKER PLANT	ALL PROPERTY THEREIN	YES	ENFORCEMENT IS BY COMMERCIALY REASONABLE SALE	ENFORCEMENT IS BY COMMERCIALY REASONABLE SALE	ENFORCEMENT IS BY COMMERCIALY REASONABLE SALE



TYPE OF LIEN/CLAIMANT	LIEN CLAIMANT	ATTACHED PROPERTY	POSSESSION REQUIRED	FILING REQUIRED	DATE LIEN ATTACHES	EXPRESS STATUTORY PRIORITY
<b>LIEN ON NEGLECTED OR ABANDONED ANIMAL</b>  <b>CAL. PENAL CODE § 597.1</b>	PEACE OFFICER, HUMANE SOCIETY OFFICER OR OTHER PERSON WHO TAKES CUSTODY OF A NEGLECTED OR ABANDONED ANIMAL	NEGLECTED OR ABANDONED ANIMALS PROVIDED WITH CARE	YES	NO	NOT SPECIFIED	NONE
<b>TAX LEVY ON IRRIGATION IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS</b>  <b>CAL. WATER CODE § 23672</b>	IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT BOARD OF DIRECTORS	ALL LAND IN THE IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT	NO	YES, WITH THE OFFICE OF THE COUNTY RECORDER IN THE COUNTY THE LAND OF THE IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT IS LOCATED	FIRST DAY IN MARCH OF THE YEAR IN WHICH THE ASSESSMENT IS LEVIED	NOT SPECIFIED

